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| **Kaffa (Caffa) and Gazaria** |
| [Genoa flag] |
| c.540 - Apr 1204           Eastern (Byzantine) Roman Empire rule over the Southern coast of                              Crimea. |
| 988                        Chersónesos (Khersónēsos/Chersón) sacked by Kiev Rus'. |
| Apr 1204 - end 14th cent.  (Byzantine) Empire of Trebizond rule over the Southern coast                              (coastal towns are gradually lost). |
| 1204 - 1261                Theodosía (Feodosiya) under Venetian Republic rule. |
| 1224 - 1239                Sudak (Soldaía/Sougdaia/Sudaq) occupied by the Rum Seljuqs. |
| *1256 - 1274                Sudak under Venetian rule.* |
| *1266                       Kaffa (Kaphâs/Caffa) established* on the site of Theodosia (Feodosiya) by the Republic of Genoa by agreement with the Mongol Khan. |
| 1266 - 1296                Kaffa (Caffa) under Genoese rule. |
| 1274 - 1287                Sudak under Genoese rule. |
| 1287 - 12 Jul 1365         Sudak under Venetian rule. |
| 1296 - 1297                Kaffa occupied by the Venetians. |
| 1298/99                    Mongols sack Kaffa. |
| Nov 1307 - 20 May 1308     Mongol siege of Genoese Kaffa. |
| 20 May 1308                Mongols sack Kaffa, the Genoese evacuate and burn the city. |
| 1313                       The office of Gazaria (*officium Gazarie*) established by a council                              of 24 wise men of Genoa with indepdence to address the general                              and particular issues of navigation of the Genoese both in the                              Black and Mediterranean Seas, and beyond Gibraltar. |
| 1316                       Kaffa under Genoese rule (from 12 Jul 1365 to 1475 at Soldaia                              [Sudak], in Cembalo [Balaklava] 1357-1475, southern coast of the                              Crimea called "Gazaria," and in Cerchio [Kerch] 1318-1475). |
| 1316                       Counsul of Kaffa becomes the chief administrator of all Genoese                              Black Sea colonies (incl. Caffa, Cembalo [Balaklava], and Soldaia                              [Sudak] in Crimea; Amastris [Amasra] to 1461, and Amisus [Samsun]                              to 1425 on the Anatolian coast; Licostomo [Chilia] and                              Maurocastro [Bilgorod-Dnistrovs'kyy] on the Moldavian coast                              1368-1484; and Tana nel Mare Maggiore [Azov] 1332-1471; but                              excluding Pera [Galata] in Constantinople). |
| 1318 - 1475                Cerco (Cherkio)(Bósporos/Keriç/Kerch) under Genoese rule. |
| Sep 1343 - Feb 1344        Mongol siege of Kaffa. |
| 1345                       Mongol siege of Kaffa. |
| 1345 - Nov 1346            Mongol siege of Kaffa. |
| 1365                       Cembalo (Yamboli [Sýmbolon]/Balıqlava/Balaklava) under Genoese rule. |
| 1399                       Cersona (Cherson) is completely destroyed by the Mongols. |
| 1447                       Sevastopoli (Sevastopol) founded near ruins of Cersona (Cherson). |
| 1449                       Statute of Caffa (*Statuto di Caffa*) written. 15 Nov 1453                Republic of Genoa cedes all its possessions in Gazaria to the                               Genoese Bank styled *Uffizio di San Giorgio in Genoa*.  31 May 1475 -  6 Jun 1475  Ottoman siege of Kaffa.  6 Jun 1475                Ottoman Empire takes control of Kaffa, ending Genoese rule. 1568 - 21 Jul 1774         *Eyalet* of Kefe (province of Kaffa) created from the Southern                              coast of Crimea under direct Ottoman rule. From this point                              follows Crimea. |
| **Genoese Consuls of Caffa (*Consoli di Caffa*)** (from 1316, in charge of all Genoese colonies on the coast of the Black Sea) c.1266                     De Franchi bf.1285                    Alberto Spinola 1289                       Paolino Doria 1297                       Alberto Mallone 20 May 1308 - 1316         Vacant 1316 - 13..                Conrado de Roccio 1332 - 133.                Pasquale Giudice 1339 - 1340                Petrano dell'Orto 1342 - 1343                Dondidio de' Giusio 1352 - 1353                Gottifredo di Zoagli 1354                       Leonardo Montaldo 1355                       Domenico di Vivaldi 1356                       Simone dell'Orto 1365                       Bartolomeo di Jacopo 1370                       Giuliano De Castro 10 Sep 1373 - 11 Oct 1374  Simone (Aimone) Grimaldi 1374 - 1375                Eliano De Camilla Mar 1380 - 10 Mar 1381     Giannone del Bosco 11 Mar 1381 - 1382         Giuanisio De' Mari 11 Mar 1382 - 1383         Pietro Gazano (1st time) 1383                       Megliaduce Cattaneo 1384                       Giacomo Spinola 1385                       Pietro Gazano (2nd time) 1385 - 1386                Benedetto Grimaldi 1387                       Giovanni degli Innocenti 1391                       Niccolò Giustiniani Banca 1392 - 1393                Eliano Centurioni Becchignoni                              (Eliano Centurione Becchignone) 1399                       Antonio De Marini 1404                       Constantino Lercari 1409 -  8 Jul 1411         Giacomo Doria  9 Jul 1410 - 24 Oct 1411  Giorgio Adorno                     (b. 1350 - d. 1430) 25 Oct 1411 - 1412         Antonio Spinola 1413 - 141.                Paolo Lercari 1415                       Battista De' Franchi Lusardo 1415 - 1416                Girolamo Giustiniani Moneglia                               (1st time) 1417 - 1418                Giacomo Adorno 1418 - 1419                Leonardo Cattaneo 1419 -  7 Jul 1420         Quilico Gentile  8 Jul 1420 -  7 Jul 1421  Manfredo Sauli 1422                       Antonio Maruffo  9 Oct 1422 - 1423         Girolamo Giustiniani Moneglia                               (2nd time) 1423                       Federigo Spinola di Luccoli 1423 - 1424                Antonio Cavano Vincenti 1424                       Battista Giustiniani  8 Oct 1424 -  7 Oct 1425  Pietro Fieschi, conte Lavagna  8 Oct 1425 - 1426         Francesco di Vivaldi 1427                       Pietro Bondenaro 1428 - 1429                Gabriele Giustiniani Recanello 1429 - 14..                Luigi Salvago 1434 - 143.                Battista De Fornari 1438 - 14..                Paolo Imperiale 14 Mar 1441 - 13 Mar 1442  Teodoro Fieschi q. Teodoro (1st time) 13 Jun 1446 - 1447         Giovanni Navone 1447 - 1448                Antonio de' Franchi Tortorino 1448                       Antonio Maria Fieschi 1448 - 1449                Teodoro Fieschi q. Teodoro (2nd time) 1449 - 1450                Giovanni Giustiniani Longo 1453                       Borduele de' Grimaldi 24 Jan 1453 - 1454         Demetrio de' Vivaldi 1454 - 1455                Paolo Raggi q. Antonio 25 Apr 1455 -  9 Dec 1456  Tommaso De Domoculta 10 Dec 1456 -  9 Dec 1457  Antonio Lercari 10 Dec 1457 - 29 Aug 1458  Damiano de' Leone 30 Oct 1458 - 1459         Bartolomeo Gentile 1459 - 29 Aug 1460         Martino Giustiniani 30 Aug 1460 - 1460         Luca Salvago Nepitelli 1460 - 1461                Azelino Squarciafico 1462                       Raffaello Lercari 1462                       Raffaello di Monterosso  1 Jan 1463 -  7 Dec 1463  Gherardo Lomellino  8 Dec 1463 -  3 Nov 1464  Baldassaro Doria 12 Nov 1454 - 11 Dec 1465  Gregorio de Reza 1466                       Alaone Doria (1st time) 1466 - 11 Jan 1467         Antonio Renzio della Gabella 12 Jan 1467 - 1468         Calocero (Calochio) de' Guizolfi  1 Feb 1468 - 29 Feb 1469  Gentile De Camilla  1 Mar 1469 - 31 Mar 1470  Carlo Cicogna  1 Apr 1470 - 1471         Alaone Doria (2nd time) 1471 - 1472                Filippo Chiavroia (Chiavrola) 1472                       Erasto Giustiniani 1472 - 1473                Scipione Doria 1473 - 1474                Battista Giustiniani Oliverio 1474 -  6 Jun 1475         Antoniotto della Gabella           (b. 1420 - d. 1475) 1475 - 1476                Oberto Squarciafico 1476 - 1477                Giuliano Gentile Falamonica 1477                       Galeazzo De Levanto |
| **Genoese Consuls of Soldaia (*Consoli di Soldaia*)** 1332                       Pasquale Giudice 1374                       Filippo di Montaldo 1381                       Giuliano Panzano 1382                       Giovanni di Camogli 1414                       Barnaba Franchi De Pagana 1420                       Giovanoi Musso 1424                       Tomasino Italiano 1424                       Oberto Benisia 1446                       Benedetto Maruffo 1447                       Giacomo Spinola 1449                       Bartolomeo Caffica 1450                       Bartolomeo Giudice 1454                       Jacopo di Vivaldi 1456                       Carlo Cicala 1457                       Niccolò Passano 1459                       Giannotto Lomellino 1460                       Bartolomeo Gentile 1461                       Agostino Adorno (1st time) 1463                       Damiano Chiavari 1463                       Agostino Adorno (2nd time) 1463 - 1465                Francesco Savignone 1465                       Battista di Allegro 1468                       Bernardo di Amico (1st time) 1469                       Antonio di Borlasca (1st time) 1471                       Bernardo di Amico (2nd time) 1471                       Bartolomeo di San Ambrogio 1472                       Antonio di Borlasca (2nd time) 1473 - 1475?               Cristoforo di Allegro |
| **Genoese Consuls of Cembalo (*Consoli di Cembalo*)** 1381                       Giacopo di Palazzo 1420                       Dagnano Grillo 1423                       Pellegro di Molassana 1424                       Bonamico di Monleone 1429                       Manfredo De Guizolfi 1430                       Pietro Re 1446                       Gregorio Giustiniani 1446                       Antonio di Pino 1447                       Gio. Paolo Zoagli 1448                       Pietro Sinistrario 1454                       Domenico Italiano 1454                       Bartolomeo Zoagli 1454                       Lazzaro di Varese 1455                       Urbano di Cassana 1456                       Giacomo Casanova 1456                       Oliviero Calyi 1457 - 1461                Francesco Lomellini 1461 - 1463                Agostino Maruffo 1463 - 1465                Barnaba Grillo 1465                       ... Boggiolo 1465                       Giacomo di Guarco 1467                       Battista di Oliva 1470                       Giovanni Calvo 1472                       Giuliano Fiesco 1473 - 1475                Geronimo Emmanuelle Pallavicini |
| **Genoese Consuls of the Bosphorus (Kerch)** (*Consoli del Vosporo [Bosforo] o Cerco [Kertch]*) 1455                       Francesco Fiesco 1456                       Bautista di Gavi 1470                       Giacopo Adorno 1472 - 1475?               Niccolò Narcha |
| **Genoese Consuls of Sevastopoli (*Consoli di Sevastopoli*)** 1448                       Stefano De Franchi 1448                       Pietro Lavello 1449                       Paolo di Lavello 1449                       Giovanni Doria 1454                       Filippo Clavarezza 1453                       Ambrogio di Pietro 1456                       Francesco Lomellino q. Martino 1457                       Gaspare delle Colonne 1473 - 1475?               Cristoforo di Canevale |



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| **Compiler FLN** |